

Measuring Earthwork University Of Akron Textbook

Measuring Earthwork University of Akron

Introduction

Measuring earthwork University of Akron involves a comprehensive understanding of how to accurately quantify and evaluate the volume of soil and other materials involved in construction projects. This process is fundamental in civil engineering, construction management, and environmental planning, ensuring projects stay within budget, adhere to design specifications, and are environmentally sustainable. The University of Akron, renowned for its engineering and construction programs, offers specialized courses and research opportunities that delve into the methodologies, tools, and best practices for measuring earthwork effectively. This article explores the key concepts, techniques, and educational initiatives associated with measuring earthwork at the University of Akron, providing a detailed overview for students, professionals, and enthusiasts alike.

The Importance of Accurate Earthwork Measurement

Significance in Construction Projects

Accurate measurement of earthwork is crucial because:

- It determines the volume of materials to be excavated or fill required.
- It influences project budgeting and cost control.
- It affects scheduling and resource allocation.
- It ensures compliance with design specifications and safety standards.
- It minimizes environmental impact through precise planning.

Challenges in Earthwork Measurement

Despite its importance, measuring earthwork presents several challenges:

- Variability in soil types and conditions.
- Difficult terrain and inaccessible areas.

- Changes in project scope or unforeseen site conditions.
- Accuracy limitations of measurement tools and methods.

Educational Framework at the University of Akron

Curriculum Overview

The University of Akron integrates earthwork measurement into its civil engineering and construction management curricula through courses such as:

- Surveying and Geomatics: Fundamentals of land measurement and mapping.
- Construction Materials and Methods: Soil properties and earthwork techniques.
- Construction Estimating: Quantitative analysis of project costs.
- Advanced Earthwork Measurement: Specialized techniques and software applications.

Research and Innovation

The university fosters research initiatives focused on:

- Developing new measurement techniques.
- Enhancing accuracy with digital tools such as drones and laser scanning.
- Creating simulation models for earthwork planning.
- Sustainable earthwork practices and environmental considerations.

Techniques for Measuring Earthwork

Traditional Methods

- Cross-Sectional Method
 - Involves taking height measurements at regular intervals along the site.
 - Using these cross-sections to calculate volumes via geometric formulas or Simpson's rule.
- Average End Area Method

- Requires survey data from two end cross-sections.
- Calculates volume based on the average area multiplied by the distance between sections.

- Grid Method

- Divides the site into a grid of squares.
- Measures or estimates the volume within each grid cell for detailed analysis.

Modern and Digital Techniques

- Total Station Surveying

- Combines electronic distance measurement (EDM) with angular measurements.
- Produces precise topographic data for volume calculations.

- LiDAR and Drone-Based Surveys

- Use laser scanning and aerial imagery to generate detailed 3D models.
- Enable rapid data collection over large or inaccessible areas.

- Photogrammetry

- Utilizes overlapping photographs to create 3D models.
- Cost-effective for certain projects and terrains.

- Software Applications

| Software Tool | Description | Benefits |

|-----|-----|-----|

| AutoCAD Civil 3D | Design and earthwork volume calculation | Integration with design workflows |

| Trimble Business Center | Data processing from survey equipment | High precision and data management |

| Pix4Dmapper | Photogrammetric processing | Easy-to-use for drone imagery |

| Bentley OpenRoads | Engineering design and earthwork analysis | Advanced modeling capabilities |

Practical Application at the University of Akron

Laboratory and Field Training

Students at the University of Akron gain hands-on experience through:

- Field surveys using total stations and GPS devices.
- Data collection with drone and LiDAR technology.
- Laboratory exercises involving soil sampling and analysis.
- Projects involving real-world site measurements.

Collaborative Projects and Internships

- Partnerships with local construction firms for live projects.
- Internships emphasizing measurement techniques and project management.
- Capstone projects focused on optimizing earthwork measurement methods.

Case Studies and Research Highlights

Innovative Measurement Approaches

- Use of UAVs for rapid topographic surveys in challenging terrains.
- Integration of GIS and BIM for real-time earthwork monitoring.
- Development of machine learning algorithms to predict soil behavior and volume discrepancies.

Environmental and Sustainability Focus

- Techniques to minimize soil disturbance.
- Accurate measurement to reduce material waste.

- Strategies for reusing excavated materials sustainably.

Future Trends in Earthwork Measurement

Automation and Artificial Intelligence

- Automated data collection with autonomous drones.
- AI-powered analysis for error detection and correction.
- Real-time monitoring systems for dynamic project adjustments.

Integration with Building Information Modeling (BIM)

- Embedding earthwork data into BIM workflows.
- Enhanced visualization and coordination.
- Improved accuracy and efficiency in project planning.

Emphasis on Sustainability

- Development of eco-friendly measurement techniques.
- Lifecycle analysis of earthwork materials.
- Incorporation of environmental impact metrics into measurement processes.

Conclusion

Measuring earthwork at the University of Akron embodies a blend of traditional engineering principles and cutting-edge technological innovations. The university's commitment to education, research, and practical training prepares students and professionals to meet the challenges of modern construction projects with precision and efficiency. As the industry advances toward greater automation, digital integration, and sustainability, the methods and tools for measuring earthwork will continue to evolve, ensuring more accurate, cost-effective, and environmentally responsible project execution. For anyone involved in civil engineering and construction management, mastering earthwork measurement techniques remains a vital skill—one that the University of Akron actively cultivates through its comprehensive academic programs and research initiatives.

Measuring Earthwork at the University of Akron: A Comprehensive Analysis

The process of accurately measuring earthwork is fundamental to civil engineering, construction management, and urban planning projects. At the University of Akron, a leading institution with a

strong focus on civil engineering and construction technology, the study and application of earthwork measurement techniques serve as a cornerstone of practical education and research. This article explores the intricacies of measuring earthwork, emphasizing methodologies, tools, challenges, and innovations that are integral to the program and the broader field.

Understanding Earthwork: Definitions and Significance

What Is Earthwork?

Earthwork involves the excavation, movement, and compaction of soil, rock, and other materials to create the desired landform or structural foundation. It encompasses activities like cutting, filling, grading, and compaction, which are essential in constructing roads, dams, building foundations, and other infrastructure.

The Importance of Accurate Measurement

Precise measurement of earthwork is crucial for:

- Cost estimation and budgeting
- Scheduling and resource allocation
- Ensuring safety and compliance with design specifications
- Minimizing environmental impact
- Reducing material waste and rework

Inaccurate assessments can lead to budget overruns, project delays, or structural failures, highlighting the need for rigorous measurement practices.

Methods of Measuring Earthwork at the University of Akron

The University of Akron employs a diverse array of measurement techniques, integrating traditional surveying methods with modern digital technologies. This hybrid approach provides students and researchers with comprehensive skills applicable to real-world projects.

Traditional Surveying Techniques

These methods form the foundation of earthwork measurement education:

- Tape and Rod Measurements: Used for small-scale or initial assessments, involving manual measurements of distances and elevations.

- Theodolite and Total Station Surveys: More precise tools that measure angles and distances to establish topographical data.
- Profile and Cross-Section Surveys: Establishing existing ground conditions and projecting future earthwork quantities.

Digital and Remote Sensing Technologies

Advances in technology have revolutionized measurement practices:

- GPS and GNSS Systems: Provide real-time, high-accuracy positioning data across large areas.
- LiDAR (Light Detection and Ranging): Uses laser scanning to generate detailed 3D models of terrain, capturing minute surface variations.
- UAVs (Unmanned Aerial Vehicles): Drones equipped with cameras or LiDAR sensors allow rapid data collection over extensive or difficult terrains.

Data Processing and Analysis

Post-collection, data is processed using specialized software:

- CAD and GIS Platforms: For mapping, visualization, and preliminary analysis.
- Volume Calculation Algorithms: To determine cut and fill quantities based on surface models.
- Machine Learning and AI: Emerging tools that enhance data interpretation and predictive modeling.

Key Steps in Measuring Earthwork: A Detailed Breakdown

The measurement process follows a systematic approach, ensuring accuracy and reliability.

1. Site Survey and Data Collection

- Establishing control points using surveying equipment.
- Conducting topographical surveys to capture existing terrain.
- Utilizing remote sensing tools for comprehensive coverage.

2. Data Processing and Model Creation

- Importing survey data into modeling software.

- Generating Digital Terrain Models (DTMs) or Digital Elevation Models (DEMs).
- Validating models through ground-truthing and repeat measurements.

3. Design Surface Modeling

- Creating proposed design surfaces based on project plans.
- Integrating design data with existing terrain models.

4. Volume Computation

- Calculating earthwork quantities by comparing existing and design surfaces.
- Using methods such as the Cross-Section method or Grid method for volume calculations.
- Employing software tools like AutoCAD Civil 3D, Carlson Civil, or ArcGIS.

5. Reporting and Documentation

- Producing detailed reports with volume summaries.
- Documenting measurement procedures and assumptions for transparency and future reference.

Challenges in Measuring Earthwork

Despite technological advancements, several challenges persist:

Terrain Complexity

Irregular, steep, or heavily vegetated terrains complicate measurement accuracy and data collection.

Data Accuracy and Resolution

Balancing high-resolution data with the practical constraints of time and cost remains a challenge, especially in extensive sites.

Environmental Factors

Weather conditions, such as rain or wind, can affect equipment performance and data quality.

Human Error and Equipment Limitations

Operator skill and equipment calibration are critical; inaccuracies can propagate through the measurement process.

Regulatory and Safety Concerns

Ensuring compliance with safety protocols during survey operations, especially in hazardous environments, adds complexity.

Innovations and Future Directions in Earthwork Measurement

The University of Akron actively engages in research to improve measurement accuracy and efficiency.

Integration of IoT and Real-Time Monitoring

Embedding sensors and IoT devices in construction sites enables continuous, real-time data collection, facilitating dynamic earthwork management.

Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning

AI algorithms can automate data processing, detect anomalies, and predict project outcomes, reducing human workload and errors.

Enhanced Data Visualization

Augmented reality (AR) and virtual reality (VR) tools help stakeholders visualize earthwork in 3D, improving communication and decision-making.

Automation and Robotics

Robotic excavation and grading equipment, integrated with autonomous navigation systems, promise to revolutionize earthwork measurement and execution.

Educational and Practical Implications at the University of Akron

The university's curriculum emphasizes hands-on learning, combining classroom instruction with fieldwork to prepare students for industry challenges.

Laboratory and Field Exercises

Students engage in real-world projects, utilizing GPS, total stations, drones, and software tools to

measure and analyze earthwork.

Research Opportunities

Faculty and students collaborate on cutting-edge research, exploring new measurement techniques and integrating emerging technologies.

Industry Collaboration

Partnerships with construction firms and technology providers allow students to gain practical experience and stay abreast of industry trends.

Conclusion: The Significance of Accurate Earthwork Measurement

At the University of Akron, measuring earthwork is more than an academic exercise; it is a vital skill that underpins successful construction projects and infrastructure development. The integration of traditional surveying methods with advanced digital tools fosters a comprehensive understanding of terrain analysis, volume estimation, and project management. As technology continues to evolve, the field of earthwork measurement promises increased accuracy, efficiency, and safety, ultimately contributing to smarter, more sustainable development practices. The university's commitment to research and experiential learning ensures that future engineers and construction professionals are well-equipped to meet the challenges of tomorrow's built environment.

Question What are the key methods used to measure earthwork at the University of Akron? The University of Akron utilizes a combination of traditional surveying techniques, GPS technology, laser scanning, and drone-based photogrammetry to accurately measure earthwork projects. How does the University of Akron incorporate new technology into earthwork measurement training? The university integrates advanced tools such as 3D laser scanners, UAVs, and GIS software into its curriculum to ensure students gain hands-on experience with current industry-standard methods. Why is precise earthwork measurement important in construction projects at the University of Akron? Precise measurement ensures the accuracy of earthmoving activities, helps optimize material use, reduces costs, and improves the safety and stability of construction projects. What courses at the University of Akron focus on earthwork measurement techniques? Courses such as Civil Engineering Surveying, Construction Materials and Methods, and Geomatics Engineering include modules on earthwork measurement techniques and practical applications. Are there industry partnerships at the University of Akron that enhance earthwork measurement education? Yes, the University collaborates with local construction firms and technology companies to provide students with real-world experience and access to the latest measurement tools and methodologies.

Related keywords: earthwork measurement, university of akron, construction engineering, civil

engineering, soil testing, volumetric analysis, excavation measurement, geotechnical engineering, earthwork calculation, university research

MEASURING UP ANSWER KEYS ELA

Measuring Up Answer Keys ELA is an essential resource for educators, students, and parents aiming to assess and improve English Language Arts (ELA) skills effectively. Accurate answer keys serve as a cornerstone for evaluating student performance, providing clarity on correct responses, and identifying areas needing improvement. Whether you are preparing for standardized testing, classroom assessments, or homework review, understanding how to utilize measuring up answer keys in ELA can significantly enhance teaching strategies and student learning outcomes.

Understanding Measuring Up Answer Keys ELA

What Are Measuring Up Answer Keys?

Measuring Up answer keys in ELA are comprehensive guides that accompany practice tests, quizzes, or assessment materials. They provide the correct answers for each question, often including explanations or rubrics to help interpret student responses. These answer keys are designed to ensure consistency and fairness in grading, serve as a reference point for teachers, and aid students in self-assessment.

Importance of Accurate Answer Keys in ELA

- Facilitate Fair Grading: Ensures every student's work is evaluated based on consistent standards.
- Identify Learning Gaps: Highlights specific areas where students struggle, guiding targeted instruction.
- Support Test Preparation: Helps students understand the correct responses and reasoning, building confidence.
- Streamline Assessment Process: Saves teachers time by providing quick and reliable grading references.

How to Use Measuring Up Answer Keys for ELA Effectively

- Aligning with Curriculum Standards

Before utilizing answer keys, ensure the assessment content aligns with your curriculum standards. This alignment guarantees that the questions and answer keys are relevant to what students are expected to learn.

- Grading with Precision

- Use the Answer Key as a Reference: Match student responses to the correct answers provided.
- Apply Rubrics for Open-Ended Responses: For essays or short-answer questions, refer to detailed rubrics often included with the answer key for consistent grading.
- Note Partial Credits: Recognize responses that demonstrate partial understanding and assign partial points accordingly.

- Providing Constructive Feedback

- Use answer keys to identify correct reasoning and misconceptions.
- Share explanations or model responses alongside answer keys to deepen understanding.
- Offer students opportunities to review their errors and learn from them.

- Incorporating Answer Keys into Test Prep

- Create practice quizzes using questions from the measuring up assessments.
- Use answer keys to simulate testing conditions and review answers afterwards.
- Encourage self-assessment and peer review using the answer key as a guide.

Types of Questions Covered in Measuring Up ELA Answer Keys

Measuring Up assessments typically encompass a variety of question types to evaluate multiple ELA skills:

Multiple Choice Questions

Designed to assess comprehension, vocabulary, and grammatical knowledge. Answer keys provide the correct choice and often explanations.

Short Answer and Constructed Response

Require students to produce brief written responses. Answer keys include sample responses, scoring rubrics, and common misconceptions.

Essay Questions

Evaluate analytical writing, argumentation, and organization. Answer keys may contain high-scoring sample essays and grading criteria.

Vocabulary and Language Usage

Test understanding of word meanings, context clues, and grammar rules. Answer keys clarify correct usage and common errors.

Best Practices for Utilizing Measuring Up Answer Keys in ELA Instruction

Regular Practice and Review

- Incorporate frequent assessments to monitor progress.
- Use answer keys to review results promptly and adjust instruction accordingly.

Differentiated Instruction

- Use answer keys to tailor assignments for diverse learners.
- Provide additional support or challenge based on assessment outcomes.

Incorporate Technology

- Use digital platforms that offer interactive answer keys with explanations.
- Enable immediate feedback to enhance learning retention.

Professional Development

- Train educators on interpreting and utilizing answer keys effectively.
- Stay updated with any revisions or updates to the assessment materials.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

Incomplete or Vague Answer Keys

Solution: Supplement with detailed rubrics or sample responses. Collaborate with colleagues for consensus grading.

Over-reliance on Answer Keys

Solution: Balance assessment with formative strategies that encourage critical thinking beyond multiple-choice questions.

Keeping Up with Curriculum Changes

Solution: Regularly review and update assessment materials and answer keys to align with current standards.

Resources for Measuring Up Answer Keys in ELA

- Official State or District Assessment Portals: Many educational agencies publish their answer keys online.
- Teacher Resource Websites: Platforms like Teachers Pay Teachers or educational blogs often share supplemental answer keys.
- Educational Publishers: Publishers of testing materials often provide answer keys with detailed explanations.
- Professional Development Workshops: Offer training on best practices for assessment and answer key utilization.

Conclusion

Measuring Up answer keys ELA are invaluable tools in the quest for effective assessment and instruction. They provide clarity, consistency, and efficiency in grading, while also supporting targeted instruction and student growth. By understanding how to interpret and utilize these answer keys properly, educators can enhance their teaching strategies, foster student confidence, and ultimately improve learning outcomes in English Language Arts. Remember to always align assessment tools with curriculum standards, employ best practices for feedback, and stay updated with the latest resources to maximize the benefits of measuring up answer keys in your educational practice.

Measuring Up Answer Keys ELA has become an essential resource for educators, parents, and students aiming to assess and improve their understanding of English Language Arts (ELA) skills. As standardized testing continues to play a pivotal role in education, having reliable and accurate

answer keys for practice assessments like Measuring Up is critical. These answer keys serve not only as tools for self-assessment but also as guides for teachers to evaluate student performance effectively. In this comprehensive review, we delve into the features, benefits, limitations, and best practices associated with using Measuring Up answer keys in the context of ELA learning.

Understanding the Purpose of Measuring Up Answer Keys ELA

Measuring Up is a popular standardized assessment tool designed to evaluate students' proficiency in core ELA skills, including reading comprehension, vocabulary, grammar, writing, and literary analysis. The answer keys accompanying these assessments are vital for several reasons:

- Accuracy: They provide correct responses to test items, ensuring that educators and students can accurately gauge performance.
- Efficiency: Teachers can quickly grade assessments, saving valuable instructional time.
- Consistency: Standardized answer keys ensure uniformity in grading across different classrooms or institutions.
- Guidance: They serve as a reference point for understanding the expected responses and reasoning behind correct answers.

Understanding the purpose of these answer keys underscores their importance in fostering effective learning and assessment strategies within ELA education.

Features of Measuring Up Answer Keys ELA

Measuring Up answer keys are crafted to align with the test questions, which often range from multiple-choice to short-answer and essay prompts. Key features include:

Comprehensive and Accurate Responses

- The answer keys provide precise correct responses for each item, including explanations where necessary.
- They are aligned with the latest standards and curriculum frameworks, ensuring relevance.

Detailed Scoring Guides

- For open-ended questions, especially essays or responses requiring critical thinking, the answer keys often include rubrics or scoring guides.
- These guides help educators assess the quality of student responses beyond just correctness.

Alignment with Test Standards

- They are designed to reflect the skills and knowledge outlined in the testing standards, such as Common Core State Standards.
- This alignment ensures that practice assessments and their answer keys are meaningful and educationally relevant.

User-Friendly Format

- The answer keys are typically organized in an accessible format, making it easy for teachers and students to locate answers quickly.
- Some versions include annotations or tips for understanding common misconceptions.

Benefits of Using Measuring Up Answer Keys ELA

Utilizing answer keys effectively offers numerous advantages:

- Time-saving: Teachers can expedite the grading process, especially for large classes.
- Objectivity: Standardized answers reduce grading bias, ensuring fairness.
- Self-Assessment: Students can use answer keys for independent review, fostering autonomous learning.
- Identifying Gaps: Teachers can analyze common errors and misconceptions, tailoring instruction accordingly.
- Preparation: Practice with answer keys prepares students for actual standardized tests, reducing anxiety and improving performance.

Limitations and Challenges

Despite their many benefits, there are some limitations and challenges associated with relying solely on Measuring Up answer keys:

- Limited Feedback: Answer keys typically provide correct responses but may lack detailed explanations for why certain answers are correct or incorrect.
- Potential for Over-reliance: Excessive dependence on answer keys might hinder the development of critical thinking and analytical skills.
- Variability in Responses: Open-ended questions may have multiple valid responses; rigid answer keys might not account for acceptable variations.

- Accessibility Issues: Not all answer keys are equally user-friendly or available in formats conducive to diverse teaching contexts.

Best Practices for Using Measuring Up Answer Keys ELA

To maximize the utility of Measuring Up answer keys, consider the following best practices:

Use as a Teaching Tool, Not Just a Grading Aid

- Encourage students to compare their responses with the answer key to understand mistakes.
- Use answer keys to facilitate discussions about correct reasoning and effective writing strategies.

Supplement with Detailed Explanations

- When possible, supplement answer keys with teacher-generated explanations or model answers.
- Provide students with reasoning behind correct responses to deepen comprehension.

Integrate into Formative Assessments

- Use answer keys during formative assessments to guide instruction and address learning gaps early.
- Incorporate peer review sessions where students evaluate each other's work using the answer key as a benchmark.

Be Mindful of Multiple Valid Answers

- Recognize that some open-ended responses may have multiple acceptable answers.
- Use flexible grading rubrics aligned with the answer key to accommodate varied student responses.

Maintain Ethical Use

- Ensure answer keys are used to promote learning and not solely for quick grading.
- Respect copyright and distribution rights when accessing or sharing answer keys.

Where to Access Measuring Up Answer Keys ELA

Answer keys for Measuring Up are typically provided through official educational resources, including:

- Publisher Websites: Many test publishers offer downloadable answer keys for teachers and administrators.
- Educational Platforms: Some online platforms that host practice tests include answer keys integrated into their resources.
- School District Resources: Schools may have access to printed or digital versions of answer keys through district curriculum coordinators.
- Teacher Forums and Communities: Educator networks often share insights and resources, including answer keys, when authorized.

It is crucial to ensure that the answer keys used are current and aligned with the specific version of the Measuring Up assessments being administered.

Conclusion

Measuring Up Answer Keys ELA are indispensable tools in the realm of educational assessment, offering accuracy, consistency, and efficiency in evaluating student performance. When used thoughtfully, they can significantly enhance instructional practices, provide meaningful feedback, and prepare students for standardized testing success. However, educators should be mindful of their limitations and integrate answer keys within a broader pedagogical framework that emphasizes critical thinking, explanatory feedback, and student engagement. By combining the strengths of these resources with best teaching practices, educators can foster a more comprehensive and effective approach to mastering ELA skills. Whether for classroom grading, self-assessment, or test preparation, Measuring Up answer keys serve as vital components in the ongoing effort to improve literacy and language arts education.

Question What are the benefits of using 'Measuring Up' answer keys for ELA assessments? Using 'Measuring Up' answer keys helps educators quickly verify student responses, identify areas of strength and weakness, and ensure accurate grading, thereby supporting targeted instruction and student improvement. **Answer** Where can I find the official 'Measuring Up' answer keys for ELA? Official 'Measuring Up' answer keys are typically available through teacher resource portals, educational publisher websites, or district-approved platforms. Check your school's or district's resources for access. Are 'Measuring Up' answer keys aligned with Common Core standards? Yes, 'Measuring Up' answer keys are designed to align with Common Core standards, ensuring that assessments accurately measure student proficiency in key ELA skills. How can I use 'Measuring Up' answer keys to prepare students for standardized tests? Teachers can use the answer keys to

review correct responses, create practice tests, and clarify misconceptions, thereby helping students understand expectations and improve their test-taking strategies. Are 'Measuring Up' answer keys suitable for remote or online learning environments? Yes, digital access to 'Measuring Up' answer keys makes them a useful resource for remote or online instruction, allowing teachers to quickly grade and provide feedback on student work. What should I do if I find an error in the 'Measuring Up' answer key? If you suspect an error, contact the publisher or your district's curriculum coordinator to report the issue. They can provide clarification or updated answer keys as needed. Can 'Measuring Up' answer keys be used for formative assessment purposes? Absolutely. Teachers can use answer keys to analyze student responses during formative assessments, helping guide instruction and identify concepts that need reinforcement. Are there any online communities or forums where teachers share tips about using 'Measuring Up' answer keys? Yes, many educators participate in online forums, social media groups, and professional learning communities where they share strategies and resources for effectively using 'Measuring Up' answer keys in ELA instruction. How frequently are 'Measuring Up' answer keys updated to reflect new standards or assessments? Updates to 'Measuring Up' answer keys are released periodically by publishers or districts to align with new standards or assessment changes. Check official sources regularly to ensure you have the most current materials.

Related keywords: ELA answer keys, measuring up answer key, reading comprehension answer key, ela practice test answers, ela answer key free, ela assessment answer key, ela quiz answer key, ela test scoring guide, ela workbook answer key, ela evaluation answer key

Read the full article online: [MEASURING UP ANSWER KEYS ELA](#)